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# Raven® 405

## Technical Data Sheet

### Selection & Specification Data

#### Description

Raven® 405 is a 100% solids, ultra-high build, solvent free epoxy coating formulated with exceptionally high physical properties and chemical resistance. 405 exhibits a superior bond to dry and damp concrete, masonry, steel, ductile iron and fiberglass and is specifically designed as a corrosion protection and structural enhancement lining system which can be used on and in wastewater structures, buried pipelines, tanks, and other corrosive environments.

#### Typical Uses

Severe Wastewater Environment—New or existing concrete and steel structures where rehabilitation of an existing structure requires enhancement of the structural integrity and where exposure to concentrated acids and caustics may be expected. Also, designed to reduce the Inflow and Infiltration (I&I) to sewer collection systems.

#### Color & Stability (Limitations)

The Part A Resin is white; the Part B Curing Agent is blue. When mixed the product is light blue. Limited special colors are available on request. Discolorations and yellowing can and will occur upon exposure to UV (exterior applications). Discoloration or down-glossing does not affect performance.

#### Theoretical Coverage Rates

Theoretical coverage is 1604 square feet per gallon at 1 mil DFT. Actual surface coverage will depend on substrate porosity and roughness. A wet film thickness gauge or pump stroke counter may be used to determine actual coating coverage.

#### Dry Film Thickness

Recommended thickness will vary from 30 – 250+ mils per coat based on service conditions.

#### Recommended Dry Film Thickness (Typical)

Concrete, New/Smooth:	80-250+ mils DFT.
Concrete, Rough:	100-250+ mils DFT.
Concrete, Resurfaced:	80-250+ mils DFT.
Masonry/Brick:	125-250+ mils DFT.
Masonry/Brick, Resurfaced:	80-250+ mils DFT.
Steel (Carbon):	30-80 mils DFT.
Non-Ferrous Metals:	30-80 mils DFT.

#### Physical Properties (Typical) Independent Testing

Test	Method	Result
Tensile Strength	ASTM D638	>9,000 psi
Tensile Elongation	ASTM D638	>6%
Compressive Strength	ASTM D695	>18,000
Flexural Strength	ASTM D790	>15,000
Hardness, Shore D	ASTM D2240	87
Taber Abrasion, CS-17 wheel	ASTM D4060, 1 kg load/1,000 cycles	57
Adhesion, Steel	ASTM D4541	>2,500 psi
Adhesion, Concrete	ASTM D7234	Substrate Failure
VOC	Calculated	0 g/L

The value ranges stated in this Technical Data Sheet are based on system processing under controlled laboratory conditions. Equipment configuration and/or field application conditions may produce variances in the final system values.



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### Surface Preparation

#### General

Prior to coating, the substrate must be prepared in a manner that provides a uniform, clean, sound, neutralized surface suitable for the specified coating. The substrate must be free of all contaminants, such as oil, grease, rust, scale or deposits. In general, coating performance is proportional to the degree of surface preparation.

#### Steel (Immersion Service)

Clean the surface prior to surface preparation in accordance with "Solvent Cleaning" (SSPC SP- 1) to remove oil, grease, and other soluble contaminants. Surfaces to be coated should then be prepared according to SSPC SP-10/NACE No. 2 *Near-White Metal Blast Cleaning* for immersion service. The resulting angular anchor profile shall be 3.0-5.0 mils and be relative to the coating thickness specified.

#### Ductile Iron Pipe (Atmospheric and Immersion Service)

All oils, small deposits of asphalt paint and grease shall be removed by solvent cleaning (see NAPF 500-03-01). Abrasive blast to accordance with NAPF 500-03-04. More information on cleaning ductile iron pipe can be found at [www.napf.com](http://www.napf.com)

#### Steel (Atmospheric/Non-Immersion Service)

Visible deposits of oil, grease, or other contaminants shall be removed according to SSPC-SP 1 followed by SSPC SP-6/NACE No. 3 *Commercial Blast Cleaning*, resulting in a sharp angular anchor profile of 2.5-4.0 mils.

#### Concrete & Masonry

Reference SSPC SP-13/NACE No. 6 *Surface Preparation of Concrete*. Surfaces must be sound and contaminant-free with a surface profile equivalent to a minimum CSP3 to CSP5 in accordance with ICRI Technical Guideline No. 310.2R-2013. This can generally be achieved by abrasive blasting, shot blasting, high-pressure water cleaning, water jetting, or a combination of methods.

Primers (Suggested):	
Concrete (optional)	Raven 175 Raven 171FS Raven 155
Carbon Steel (blast holding	AquataPoxy 190* Raven 490*
Non-Ferrous Metals	AquataPoxy 190

PVC, PE, PP, PS, & HDPE- Contact Raven Tech Service

\*Do not use this primer if immersion temperatures will exceed 140°F

### Mixing & Thinning

#### Components & Mix Ratio

Part A Resin: Part B Curing Agent mix ratio is 3:1 by volume.

#### Hand Mixing (touch-up or small repairs)

Individually power mix both Part A and Part B containers prior to measuring out 3 parts of Part A to 1 part of Part B by volume into a clean disposable pail. Completely mix combined A & B for a minimum of one minute before transferring contents to a clean pail. Continue mixing at least another minute, scraping the sides and bottom, to obtain a thorough mix before application. Properly mixed material will be a uniform color without light or dark spots.

#### Thinning

Do not thin with solvents. If lower viscosity is needed, heat unmixed material by placing the containers in hot tap water until the desired flow properties are obtained. To heat larger quantities, drum heaters or inline heaters on specialized spray equipment may be used. Unmixed material should not be heated above 150°F (66°C).

#### Pot Life

The pot life is ~20 minutes for one gallon at 72°F (22°C). Longer pot life is possible by mixing smaller amounts and cooling down the part A & B before mixing.



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Application & Equipment Guidelines											
<p><b>Spray Application</b></p> <p>Optimal proportioning and mixing is achieved with the use of a Raven Lining Systems approved plural-component airless spray system. Raven recommends the use of fixed ratio (3:1), such as, Graco XP 50 or 70 Plural-Component Pump System. Viscon Fluid Heaters and heated hoses are recommended. Carefully monitor, heating devices such as drum blankets or bands to avoid scorching of the material or melting drum liners. Pre-heating containers must not exceed temperatures greater than 150°F.</p> <p><b>Recommended spray temperatures</b></p> <p>115-145°F for Part A and 90-125°F for Part B. Temperature is dependent on ambient conditions and hose lengths. To equalize viscosities and reduce operating pressure, Part A should be 20°F warmer than Part B during processing.</p>	<p><b>Spray Application</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Heated Hose Temp</td> <td style="text-align: right; padding: 2px;">125°F-145°F</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Typical Spray Pressure</td> <td style="text-align: right; padding: 2px;">1,800-3,000 psi</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Recommended Tip Sizes</td> <td style="text-align: right; padding: 2px;">531-535</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Pot life at whip/gun</td> <td style="text-align: right; padding: 2px;">1-2 minutes</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Supply pump pressure</td> <td style="text-align: right; padding: 2px;">100 psi</td> </tr> </table> <p><b>Brush/Trowel</b></p> <p>For touch-up and holiday repair only.</p>	Heated Hose Temp	125°F-145°F	Typical Spray Pressure	1,800-3,000 psi	Recommended Tip Sizes	531-535	Pot life at whip/gun	1-2 minutes	Supply pump pressure	100 psi
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Application & Service Conditions											
<p><b>Environmental &amp; Substrate Conditions</b></p> <p>Minimum recommended substrate temperature: 40°F (4°C) Maximum recommended substrate temperature: 120°F (49°C). For best results in limiting outgassing, with a primer or not, apply to prepared concrete when the substrate temperature is stable or falling.</p>	<p><b>Service Temperatures (Temperature Resistance)</b></p> <p>Maximum recommended dry temperature: 150°F (66°C). May be post-cured for service up to 200°F (93°C). Wet temperature resistance depends on chemical concentration and exposure time. Contact Raven Technical Service for additional information.</p>										
Curing Schedule & Re-Coat Window											
<p><b>Cure Time</b></p> <p>The set time varies with substrate temperature and application thickness. Generally, the coating will be tack-free in 3 ½ hours at 72°F (22°C) and dry-hard in about 5 hours.</p> <p><b>Cure to Service (Municipal wastewater):</b></p> <p>5 hours at 60°F</p>	<p><b>Recoat Time</b></p> <p>This product may be recoated as soon as it becomes tacky but does not transfer to the finger. When applying multiple coats, do not allow more than 12 hours at 72°F (22°C) substrate temperature to pass between coats, higher temperatures will shorten this window. Before recoating; visually inspect, clean and dry surface thoroughly to remove all contamination, including amine blush or condensation. If the recoat time is missed, abrade and clean surfaces prior to recoating.</p>										



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Cleanup & Safety	
<p><b>Cleanup</b></p> <p>To clean tools, use acetone, MEK or xylene. To clean skin, wash immediately and thoroughly with soap and water. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information on health and safety.</p>	<p><b>Safety</b></p> <p>SDS's are available on the website (<a href="http://www.ravenlining.com">www.ravenlining.com</a>) or upon request. All personnel should read and understand the safety recommendations as set forth in the SDS. Keep uncured product away from children at all times.</p>
Packaging, Handling, & Storage	
<p><b>Packaging</b></p> <p>Available in 5 gallon (19L) pails as a 20 gallon (76L) kit, 30 gallon (113.5L) drums as a 120 gallon (454L) kit, and 55 gallon (208L) drums as a 220 gallon (832L) kit. Kits are supplied in the correct proportions of A &amp; B; and the two components must be mixed together before use. Raven 405 will only be sold to Raven Certified Applicators.</p>	<p><b>Shelf Life</b></p> <p>Product shelf life is 2 years from purchase date in original unopened containers.</p> <p><b>Storage Temperature &amp; Humidity</b></p> <p>Store in a sheltered area between 60°F (16°C) and 100°F (38°C).</p>
Warranty	
<p>Warranty and Disclaimer: Raven Lining Systems, Inc. ("Raven") warrants its products to be free of manufacturing defects in accord with applicable Raven quality control procedures and that they meet the formulation standards of Raven. To the best of our knowledge, the technical data contained herein is true and accurate on the date of publication and is subject to change without prior notice. If within one (1) year from purchase, any product is proven defective, Raven, at its sole option, will either replace the defective product or refund the purchase price. This warranty is void if the product is used contrary to Raven's written directions.</p> <p>THE AFORESAID IS THE EXCLUSIVE WARRANTY AND IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. THERE IS NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHALL RAVEN BE LIABLE FOR INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OR FOR LOST PROFITS.</p>	